## Supplementary materials

|  | CKD <br> Active on the list | Dialysis Inactive on the list | Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years, vs. ]0, 40]) (*) |  |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 0.97 [0.90, 1.03] | 0.95 [0.84, 1.07] | 2.74 [1.20, 6.28] |
| ]55, 60] | 0.89 [0.81, 0.96] | 1.01 [0.87, 1.16] | 3.26 [1.34, 7.89] |
| ]60, 65] | 0.95 [0.88, 1.03] | 0.87 [0.75, 1.00] | 3.31 [1.39, 7.85] |
| ]65, 70] | 0.85 [0.78, 0.93] | 0.94 [0.82, 1.08] |  |
| ]70, 75] | 0.87 [0.79, 0.96] | 0.91 [0.77, 1.07] | 2.34 [1.01, 5.43] |
| ]75, 80] | 1.01 [0.87, 1.16] |  |  |
| >80 | 1.02 [0.75, 1.41] | 1.06 [0.85, 1.33] |  |
| Body mass index (kg/m², vs. ]18, 25]) |  |  |  |
| $\leq 18$ | 1.20 [1.07, 1.33] | 1.02 [0.82, 1.27] | 1.62 [0.54, 4.90] |
| ]25, 30] | 1.05 [1.00, 1.11] | 1.01 [0.92, 1.11] | 0.74 [0.49, 1.10] |
| ]30, 35] | 0.90 [0.84, 0.96] | 1.11 [0.99, 1.24] | 0.81 [0.50, 1.32] |
| >35 | 0.47 [0.41, 0.53] | 1.28 [1.10, 1.48] | 0.46 [0.19, 1.08] |
| Diabetes | 0.98 [0.92, 1.04] | 1.02 [0.93, 1.11] | 2.43 [1.68, 3.50] |
| Cardiovascular disease | 0.87 [0.82, 0.92] | 1.22 [1.11, 1.34] | 2.23 [1.56, 3.20] |
| Region (vs. A) |  |  |  |
| B | 1.53 [1.41, 1.65] | 1.05 [0.92, 1.20] |  |
| C | 1.25 [1.10, 1.41] | 1.10 [0.91, 1.33] |  |
| D | 1.59 [1.43, 1.76] | 1.20 [1.00, 1.44] |  |
| E | 1.10 [0.97, 1.26] | 0.63 [0.49, 0.80] |  |
| F | 1.10 [1.00, 1.22] | 0.99 [0.85, 1.15] |  |
| G | 0.76 [0.68, 0.85] | 0.10 [-0.04, 0.25] |  |
| H | 1.09 [0.99, 1.21] | 1.11 [0.96, 1.28] |  |
| I | 1.78 [1.63, 1.95] | 0.83 [0.71, 0.98] |  |
| J | 1.58 [1.45, 1.72] | 0.88 [0.75, 1.02] |  |
| K | 1.62 [1.45, 1.80] | 0.87 [0.75, 1.01] |  |
| L | 1.36 [1.24, 1.48] | 0.94 [0.77, 1.16] |  |
| Time since inclusion (years, vs. ]0, 1]) |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.69 [0.65, 0.73] | 1.09 [0.98, 1.22] | 0.32 [0.22, 0.47] |
| ]1, 2] | 0.83 [0.75, 0.91] | 1.03 [0.85, 1.24] | 0.98 [0.54, 1.77] |
| ]2,3] | 0.74 [0.64, 0.86] | 0.70 [0.51, 0.96] | 0.48 [0.15, 1.56] |
| ]3, 5] | 0.66 [0.55, 0.79] | 0.62 [0.42, 0.91] | 1.09 [0.43, 2.75] |
| >5 | 0.45 [0.30, 0.68] | 0.68 [0.34, 1.38] | 1.09 [0.15, 8.02] |
| Year of inclusion | 0.98 [0.97, 0.99] | 0.98 [0.96, 0.99] |  |
| Male sex |  | 1.15 [1.06, 1.24] | 2.06 [1.35, 3.15] |

Table S1. Hazard ratios of the Cox models predicting transitions of nondialyzed patients inactive on the waitlist. (*) Patient age was categorized so that at least 20 events were observed in every category.

|  | CKD <br> Inactive on the list | Dialysis Active on the list | Kidney transplantation | Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years, vs. ]0, 40]) (*) |  |  |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 0.95 [0.86, 1.06] | 0.99 [0.90, 1.10] | 0.72 [0.65, 0.78] | $2.29[0.64,8.18]$ |
| ]55, 60] | 0.87 [0.76, 0.98] | 0.90 [0.80, 1.02] | 0.54 [0.47, 0.61] | 4.53 [1.21, 16.91] |
| ]60, 65] | 0.98 [0.87, 1.11] | 0.99 [0.88, 1.12] | 0.46 [0.40, 0.52] |  |
| ]65, 70] | 1.00 [0.89, 1.13] | 0.94 [0.83, 1.07] | 0.44 [0.38, 0.50] |  |
| ]70, 75] | 0.94 [0.82, 1.08] | 0.91 [0.79, 1.05] | 0.42 [0.36, 0.49] | 4.31 [1.29, 14.42] |
| ]75, 80] | 103 [0.85, 126] | $1.05[085,1.29]$ | 0.90 [0.74, 1.09] |  |
| >80 | 1.03 [0.85, 1.26] | 1.05 [0.85, 1.29] | 2.82 [2.05, 3.87] |  |
| Body mass index (kg/m², vs. ]18, 25]) |  |  |  |  |
| $\leq 18$ | 1.90 [1.65, 2.18] | 1.16 [0.98, 1.39] | 1.01 [0.87, 1.17] | 7.79 [2.54,23.86] |
| ]25, 30] | 0.95 [0.87, 1.02] | 1.05 [0.97, 1.13] | 0.85 [0.78, 0.91] | 0.68 [0.35, 1.32] |
| ]30, 35] | 0.85 [0.76, 0.95] | 1.09 [0.99, 1.21] | 0.71 [0.64, 0.80] | 0.83 [0.38, 1.84] |
| >35 | 0.97 [0.80, 1.18] | 1.08 [0.89, 1.31] | 0.57 [0.44, 0.73] | 1.33 [0.38, 4.63] |
| Diabetes | 1.32 [1.21, 1.43] | 1.01 [0.92, 1.10] | 1.00 [0.91, 1.09] | 2.10 [1.15, 3.83] |
| Cardiovascular disease | 1.16 [1.07, 1.27] | 1.00 [0.91, 1.10] | 1.11 [1.01, 1.22] | 2.73 [1.53, 4.89] |
| Region (vs. A) |  |  |  |  |
| B | 0.99 [0.88, 1.11] | 1.04 [0.94, 1.16] | 1.19 [1.06, 1.33] |  |
| C | 1.11 [0.90, 1.38] | 1.38 [1.15, 1.67] | 1.41 [1.13, 1.76] |  |
| D | 2.20 [1.91, 2.54] | 1.30 [1.09, 1.54] | 1.49 [1.24, 1.79] |  |
| E | 1.10 [0.91, 1.33] | 1.10 [0.91, 1.32] | 1.77 [1.49, 2.10] |  |
| F | 1.22 [1.06, 1.41] | 1.17 [1.02, 1.34] | 1.31 [1.13, 1.52] |  |
| G | 1.28 [1.06, 1.55] | 1.30 [1.07, 1.59] | 1.84 [1.53, 2.22] |  |
| H | 1.25 [1.06, 1.49] | 1.10 [0.92, 1.31] | 1.76 [1.49, 2.09] |  |
| I | 1.40 [1.24, 1.59] | 1.02 [0.89, 1.16] | 1.40 [1.22, 1.61] |  |
| J | 0.81 [0.72, 0.92] | 0.92 [0.83, 1.03] | 1.16 [1.03, 1.31] |  |
| K | 1.46 [1.28, 1.66] | 1.12 [0.96, 1.30] | 1.22 [1.06, 1.41] |  |
| L | 1.05 [0.91, 1.21] | 0.92 [0.80, 1.06] | 2.15 [1.89, 2.45] |  |
| Time since inclusion (years, vs. ]0, 1]) |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.73 [0.68, 0.79] | 0.93 [0.87, 1.00] |  |  |
| ]1, 2] | 1.26 [1.13, 1.40] | 0.86 [0.76, 0.98] |  |  |
| ]2, 3] | 1.24 [1.05, 1.46] | 0.75 [0.61, 0.92] |  |  |
| ]3, 5] | 1.29 [1.05, 1.58] | 0.42 [0.29, 0.59] |  |  |
| >5 | 1.54 [1.04, 2.28] | 0.59 [0.31, 1.15] |  |  |
| Year of inclusion | 0.98 [0.97, 1.00] | 0.98 [0.96, 0.99] | 0.97 [0.96, 0.99] |  |
| Male sex | 1.10 [1.02, 1.17] |  | 1.09 [1.01, 1.17] | 1.98 [1.04, 3.81] |

Table S2. Hazard ratios of the Cox models predicting transitions of nondialyzed patients active on the waitlist. $\left.{ }^{*}\right)$ Patient age was categorized so that at least 20 events were observed in every category.

|  | Dialysis <br> Active on the list | Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years, vs. ]0, 40]) (*) |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 0.81 [0.77, 0.85] | 1.43 [1.00, 2.05] |
| ]55, 60] | 0.80 [0.76, 0.84] | 1.76 [1.21, 2.56] |
| ]60, 65] | 0.75 [0.71, 0.80] | 2.29 [1.61, 3.27] |
| ]65, 70] | 0.71 [0.67, 0.75] | 2.83 [2.00, 4.00] |
| ]70, 75] | 0.69 [0.64, 0.73] | 2.76 [1.93, 3.95] |
| ]75, 80] | 0.67 [0.62, 0.73] |  |
| >80 | 0.68 [0.57, 0.82] | 2.97 [2.00, 4.42] |
| Body mass index (kg/m², vs. ]18, 25]) |  |  |
| $\leq 18$ | 1.13 [1.06, 1.21] | 1.80 [1.31, 2.49] |
| ]25, 30] | $1.02[0.98,1.06]$ | 0.81 [0.69, 0.95] |
| ]30, 35] | $0.92[0.88,1.06]$ | 0.76 [0.63, 0.92] |
| >35 | 0.65 [0.61, 0.69] | 0.54 [0.42, 0.70] |
| Diabetes | 0.90 [0.87, 0.93] | 1.67 [1.45, 1.93] |
| Cardiovascular disease | 0.84 [0.81, 0.87] | 1.49 [1.30, 1.72] |
| History of renal transplantation | 0.81 [0.74, 0.88] |  |
| Region (vs. A) |  |  |
| B | 1.27 [1.21, 1.34] |  |
| C | 1.21 [1.12, 1.31] |  |
| D | 1.61 [1.50, 1.72] |  |
| E | 1.08 [0.99, 1.18] |  |
| F | 1.16 [1.09, 1.23] |  |
| G | $0.82[0.76,0.87]$ |  |
| H | 1.40 [1.30, 1.51] |  |
| I | 1.60 [1.52, 1.69] |  |
| J | 1.30 [1.23, 1.38] |  |
| K | 1.20 [1.12, 1.18] |  |
| L | 1.58 [1.48, 1.69] |  |
| Time since inclusion (years, vs. ]0, 1]) |  |  |
| ]1, 2] | $0.94[0.91,0.98]$ | 1.12 [0.93, 1.34] |
| ]2,3] | 0.88 [0.84, 0.92] | 1.38 [1.14, 1.68] |
| ]3, 5] | 0.81 [0.77, 0.85] | 1.77 [1.46, 2.13] |
| >5 | 0.69 [0.64, 76] | 2.07 [1.53, 2.80] |
| Year of inclusion | 0.98 [0.97, 0.99] |  |
| Male sex |  | 1.24 [1.06, 1.44] |

Table S3. Hazard ratios of the Cox models predicting transitions of dialyzed patients inactive on the waitlist. (*) Patient age was categorized so that at least 20 events were observed in every category.

|  | Dialysis <br> Inactive on the list | Kidney transplantation | Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years, vs. ]0, 40]) (*) |  |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 0.84 [0.79, 0.90] | 0.69 [0.66, 0.73] | 1.60 [0.89, 2.86] |
| ]55, 60] | 0.91 [0.85, 0.98] | 0.56 [0.52, 0.60] | 1.59 [0.85, 2.97] |
| ]60, 65] | 0.91 [0.84, 0.98] | 0.54 [0.50, 0.58] | 1.96 [1.08, 3.57] |
| ]65, 70] | 0.98 [0.91, 1.05] | 0.55 [0.51, 0.59] | 1.97 [1.08, 3.60] |
| ]70, 75] | 1.06 [0.98, 1.15] | 0.66 [0.61, 0.72] |  |
| ]75, 80] | 1.23 [1.10, 1.37] | 1.33 [1.20, 1.47] | 2.85 [1.57, 5.20] |
| >80 | 1.29 [1.02, 1.63] | 2.23 [1.84, 2.69] |  |
| Body mass index (kg/m², vs. ]18, 25]) |  |  |  |
| $\leq 18$ | 1.63 [1.51, 1.77] | 0.97 [0.89, 1.06] | 1.78 [0.93, 3.39] |
| ]25, 30] | 0.98 [0.94, 1.03] | 0.94 [0.89, 0.98] | 0.89 [0.66, 1.19] |
| ]30, 35] | 1.00 [0.94, 1.06] | 0.88 [0.83, 0.94] | 0.70 [0.48, 1.02] |
| >35 | 1.13 [1.04, 1.22] | 0.85 [0.77, 0.93] | 0.79 [0.45, 1.38] |
| Diabetes | 1.22 [1.17, 1.28] | 0.89 [0.85, 0.93] | 1.99 [1.52, 2.61] |
| Cardiovascular disease | 1.21 [1.16, 1.27] | 0.92 [0.88, 0.96] | 1.79 [1.37, 2.32] |
| History of renal transplantation | 0.85 [0.76, 0.96] | 0.44 [0.38, 0.51] |  |
| Region (vs. A) |  |  |  |
| B | 1.12 [1.05, 1.20] | 1.49 [1.38, 1.59] |  |
| C | 1.40 [1.26, 1.56] | 1.97 [1.77, 2.19] |  |
| D | 1.93 [1.76, 2.12] | 2.65 [2.41, 2.91] |  |
| E | 1.13 [1.01, 1.26] | 2.08 [1.88, 2.30] |  |
| F | 1.22 [1.13, 1.31] | 1.49 [1.37, 1.61] |  |
| G | 1.10 [0.99, 1.23] | 3.03 [2.79, 3.30] |  |
| H | 1.38 [1.25, 1.53] | 2.73 [2.48, 3.00] |  |
| I | 1.74 [1.63, 1.86] | 1.91 [1.77, 2.06] |  |
| J | 1.01 [0.93, 1.09] | 1.32 [1.22, 1.43] |  |
| K | 1.75 [1.61, 1.92] | 2.73 [2.50, 2.98] |  |
| L | 1.12 [1.03, 1.21] | 1.62 [1.49, 1.75] |  |
| Time since inclusion (years, vs. ]0, 1]) |  |  |  |
| ]1, 2] | 1.18 [1.12, 1.23] | 1.01 [0.97, 1.06] | 1.77 [1.27, 2.46] |
| ]2,3] | 1.45 [1.37, 1.54] | 1.09 [1.03, 1.16] | 2.21 [1.51, 3.23] |
| ]3,5] | 1.65 [1.55, 1.75] | 1.24 [1.16, 1.33] | 3.09 [2.10, 4.53] |
| >5 | 1.83 [1.66, 2.03] | 1.43 [1.27, 1.62] | 3.20 [1.67, 6.11] |
| Year of inclusion |  | 0.99 [0.98, 1.00] |  |
| Male sex |  | 1.11 [1.06, 1.15] | 1.66 [1.23, 2.23] |
| Preemptive registration to the waitlist | 0.93 [0.89, 0.97] |  |  |

Table S4. Hazard ratios of the Cox models predicting transitions of dialyzed patients active on the waitlist. (*) Patient age was categorized so that at least 20 events were observed in every category.

|  | Dialysis <br> Inactive on the list | Dialysis <br> Active on the list | Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years, vs. ]0, 40]) (*) |  |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 0.69 [0.64, 0.73] | 0.58 [0.53, 0.63] | 1.99 [1.66, 2.39] |
| ]55, 60] | 0.53 [0.49, 0.57] | 0.44 [0.40, 0.49] | 2.71 [2.27, 3.24] |
| ]60, 65] | 0.40 [0.37, 0.43] | 0.32 [0.29, 0.36] | 3.15 [2.65, 3.74] |
| ]65, 70] | 0.28 [0.26, 0.30] | 0.24 [0.21, 0.26] | 3.60 [3.03, 4.27] |
| ]70, 75] | 0.14 [0.13, 0.15] | 0.12 [0.11, 0.14] | $3.96[3.34,4.69]$ |
| ]75, 80] | 0.05 [0.04, 0.05] | 0.03 [0.03, 0.04] | 4.45 [3.76, 5.27] |
| ]80, 85] |  |  | 5.68 [4.79, 6.72] |
| ]85, 90] | 0.004 [0.003, 0.005] | 0.003 [0.002, 0.005] | 7.02 [5.92, 8.32] |
| >90 |  |  | 8.85 [7.41, 10.5] |
| Body mass index (kg/m², vs. ]18, 25]) |  |  |  |
| $\leq 18$ | 0.68 [0.61, 0.76] | 0.86 [0.76, 0.97] | 1.58 [1.49, 1.69] |
| ]25, 30] | 1.21 [1.15, 1.27] | 1.21 [1.13, 1.30] | 0.85 [0.82, 0.87] |
| ]30, 35] | 1.16 [1.09, 1.24] | 1.12 [1.03, 1.23] | 0.81 [0.78, 0.85] |
| >35 | 0.67 [0.61, 0.72] | 0.44 [0.38, 0.50] | 0.83 [0.79, 0.88] |
| Diabetes | 0.77 [0.73, 0.81] | 0.70 [0.65, 0.74] | 1.13 [1.10, 1.16] |
| Cardiovascular disease | 0.60 [0.57, 0.63] | 0.53 [0.49, 0.56] | 1.62 [1.57, 1.67] |
| History of renal transplantation |  |  |  |
| Region (vs. A) |  |  |  |
| B | 0.71 [0.66, 0.76] | 1.16 [1.04, 1.28] |  |
| C | 0.71 [0.64, 0.79] | 0.43 [0.35, 0.53] |  |
| D | 0.74 [0.67, 0.82] | 0.60 [0.50, 0.71] |  |
| E | 0.71 [0.63, 0.79] | 1.22 [1.06, 1.41] |  |
| F | 0.52 [0.48, 0.57] | 0.82 [0.74, 0.92] |  |
| G | 0.49 [0.45, 0.53] | 0.24 [0.20, 0.28] |  |
| H | 0.82 [0.75, 0.91] | 0.28 [0.22, 0.36] |  |
| I | 0.65 [0.60, 0.71] | 1.18 [1.06, 1.32] |  |
| J | 0.79 [0.73, 0.85] | 0.96 [0.85, 1.09] |  |
| K | 0.79 [0.71, 0.87] | 0.66 [0.56, 0.78] |  |
| L | 0.31 [0.28, 0.34] | 1.22 [1.10, 1.35] |  |
| Time since inclusion (years, vs. ]0, 1]) |  |  |  |
| 0 | 0.24 [0.20, 0.30] | 0.45 [0.31, 0.65] | 1.30 [0.65, 2.60] |
| ]1, 2] | 0.79 [0.58, 1.06] | 0.70 [0.42, 1.18] | 1.24 [0.55, 2.80] |
| ]2,3] | 0.68 [0.50, 0.91] | 0.28 [0.15, 0.52] | 1.23 [0.56, 2.67] |
| ]3,5] | 0.50 [0.38, 0.67] | 0.41 [0.25, 0.67] | $1.60[0.76,3.39]$ |
| >5 | 0.60 [0.43, 0.82] | 0.20 [0.10, 0.39] | 2.47 [1.16, 5.27] |
| Year of inclusion | 1.07 [1.06, 1.08] | 0.95 [0.93, 0.96] | 0.99 [0.99, 1.00] |
| Male sex | 1.12 [1.07, 1.17] | 1.16 [1.09, 1.24] | 1.12 [1.09, 1.15] |
| Preemptive registration to the waitlist |  |  |  |

Table S5. Hazard ratios of the Cox models predicting transitions of dialyzed patients not listed.


|  | Dialysis Not listed | Death |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age (years, vs. ]0, 40]) (*) |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 0.60 [0.48, 0.74] | 1.91 [1.35, 2.70] |
| ]55, 60] | 0.54 [0.41, 0.72] | 3.96 [2.72, 5.76] |
| ]60, 65] | 0.58 [0.44, 0.77] | 5.02 [3.46, 7.29] |
| ]65, 70] | 0.57 [0.42, 0.76] | 6.69 [4.59, 9.73] |
| ]70, 75] | 0.60 [0.44, 0.83] | 7.66 [5.21, 11.26] |
| ]75, 80] |  | $11.42 \text { [7.66, 17.03] }$ |
| >80 | 0.73 [0.52, 1.03] | $14.70[8.89,24.30]$ |
| BMI (kg/m², vs. ]18, 25]) |  |  |
| $\leq 18$ | 1.05 [0.78, 1.41] | 2.14 [1.52, 3.00] |
| ]25, 30] | 1.07 [0.93, 1.23] | 0.72 [0.61, 0.84] |
| ]30, 35] | 1.40 [1.17, 1.66] | 0.91 [0.74, 1.11] |
| >35 | 1.64 [1.24, 2.18] | 0.86 [0.60, 1.23] |
| Diabetes | 1.00 [0.86, 1.15] | 1.66 [1.43, 1.94] |
| Cardiovascular disease | 1.28 [1.11, 1.47] | 1.78 [1.54, 2.05] |
| Region (vs. A) |  |  |
| B | 0.84 [0.67, 1.06] |  |
| C | 0.73 [0.49, 1.08] |  |
| D | 0.86 [0.63, 1.18] |  |
| E | 0.65 [0.45, 0.92] |  |
| F | 0.99 [0.76, 1.28] |  |
| G | 1.23 [0.94, 1.60] |  |
| H | 1.24 [0.94, 1.64] |  |
| I | 1.04 [0.82, 1.33] |  |
| J | 1.70 [1.36, 2.11] |  |
| K | 0.87 [0.66, 1.15] |  |
| L | 1.07 [0.84, 1.36] |  |
| Time since inclusion (years, vs. ]0, 1]) |  |  |
| ]1, 2] |  | 0.77 [0.64, 0.93] |
| ]2,3] |  | 0.73 [0.59, 0.91] |
| ]3, 5] |  | 0.90 [0.71, 1.14] |
| >5 |  | 1.40 [0.97, 2.03] |
| Year of inclusion |  | 1.05 [1.00, 1.10] |
| Included before first dialysis | 0.75 [0.66, 0.85] | 0.82 [0.70, 0.96] |
| Age of donor (years, vs. ]0, 40]) |  |  |
| ]40, 55] | 1.39 [1.11, 1.73] |  |
| ]55, 60] | 1.66 [1.25, 2.21] |  |
| ]60, 65] | 1.14 [1.00, 1.97] |  |
| ]65, 70] | 1.65 [1.16, 2.34] |  |
| ]70, 75] | 1.88 [1.29, 2.74] |  |
| ]75, 80] | 2.37 [1.61, 3.50] |  |
| >80 | 2.51 [1.68, 3.76] |  |
| Type of donor (vs. brain death with expanded criteria) |  |  |
| Brain death with standard criteria | 0.67 [0.52, 0.87] | 0.93 [0.74, 1.17] |
| Cardiac arrest | 1.10 [0.80, 1.51] | 0.85 [0.61, 1.19] |
| Alive | 0.51 [0.40, 0.66] | 0.52 [0.40, 0.68] |

Table S6. Hazard ratios of the Cox models predicting transitions of kidney transplant recipients.
$\left(^{*}\right)$ Patient age was categorized so that at least 20 events were observed in every category.
$\left.\begin{array}{c|c|c}\hline \text { Simulated characteristic } & \text { Model used } & \text { Explanatory variables } \\ \hline \text { Region } & \text { Multinomial logistic model } & \text { Year of inclusion } \\ \hline \text { Age } & \text { Ordinal logistic model } & \text { Year of inclusion, Region } \\ \hline \text { Sex } & \text { Logistic model } & \text { Year of inclusion, Region, Age } \\ \hline \text { BMI } & \text { Ordinal logistic model } & \text { Year of inclusion, Region, Age, Sex } \\ \hline \text { Diabetes } & \text { Logistic model } & \text { Year of inclusion, Region, Age, Gender, Body mass } \\ \text { index }\end{array}\right]$

Table S7. Models used to predict the characteristics of the incident patients in the REIN registry.

| Simulated characteristic | Model used | Explanatory variables |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Age of donor | Ordinal logistic model | Year of inclusion, Region, Age, Sex, Body mass index, <br> Diabetes, Cardiovascular disease, History of <br> transplantation, Time since inclusion |
| Type of donor | Multinomial logistic model | Year of inclusion, Region, Age, Sex, Body mass index, <br> Diabetes, Cardiovascular disease, History of <br> transplantation, Time since inclusion, Age of donor |
| ABO compatibility | Logistic model | Year of inclusion, Region, Age, Sex, Body mass index, <br> Diabetes, Cardiovascular disease, History of <br> transplantation, Time since inclusion, Age of donor, <br> Type of donor |

Table S8. Models used to predict the donor characteristics.

| Mean ( $\pm$ standard deviation $)$ <br> Effective (\%) | Included patients <br> $(\mathrm{N}=76,980)$ | Excluded patients <br> $(\mathrm{N}=15,652)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Age in years <br> Body mass index $\left(\mathrm{kg} / \mathrm{m}^{2}\right)$ | $67.2 \pm 16.3$ | $67.9 \pm 16.5$ |
| $\quad \leq 18$ | $2,981(3.9)$ | $115(6.0)$ |
| $\mathrm{J18}, 25]$ | $31,123(40.4)$ | $842(44.3)$ |
| $\mathrm{J} 25,30]$ | $24,246(31.5)$ | $551(29.0)$ |
| $] 30,35]$ | $11,991(15.6)$ | $257(13.5)$ |
| $\quad>35$ | $6,639(8.6)$ | $136(7.2)$ |
| Male sex | $49,722(64.6)$ | $9,860(63.0)$ |
| Diabetes | $32,857(42.7)$ | $6,499(44.1)$ |
| Cardiovascular disease | $41,348(53.7)$ | $6,903(53.8)$ |

Table S9. Description of the training cohort at the time of inclusion in the REIN registry according to data completeness ( $\mathrm{n}=92,632$ ).

| Outcome | Moratorium duration | Population | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Prognostic } \\ \text { time (*) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Survival | Number of deaths | Number of additional deaths | RMST <br> (years) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Decrease in RMST } \\ \text { (months) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Patient life-year lost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Patient Survival | 6 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 83.0 [82.2, 83.8] | 1,418 [1,353, 1,483] | 19 [-73, 108] | 4.63 [4.61, 4.65] | -0.05 [-0.41, 0.29] | -34.8 [-285.3, 201.8] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 63.4 [62.5, 64.4] | 3,056 [2,974, 3,129] | $100[-10,205]$ | 8.27 [8.21, 8.33] | 0.39 [-0.58, 1.31] | 271.4 [-403.6, 911.5] |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | 5 years | 78.4 [77.5, 79.1] | 2,348 [2,261, 2,443] | 11 [-115, 146] | 4.49 [4.47, 4.51] | -0.03 [-0.42, 0.36] | -20.9 [-292.3, 250.5] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 58.2 [57.3, 59.1] | 4,545 [4,428, 4,660] | $56[-108,219]$ | 7.88 [7.82, 7.93] | 0.16 [-0.84, 1.16] | 144.8 [-760.3, 1,050.0] |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 86.0 [85.5, 86.6] | 2,285 [2,195, 2,377] | -6 [-130, 122] | 4.69 [4.68, 4.70] | -0.04 [-0.26, 0.21] | -36.2 [-235.3, 190.1] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 68.0 [67.2, 68.7] | 5,242 [5,103, 5,375] | 47 [-144, 242] | 8.53 [8.49, 8.57] | 0.03 [-0.67, 0.74] | 27.2 [-606.5, 669.8] |
|  | 9 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 83.0 [82.2, 83.7] | 1,422 [1,358, 1,488] | 23 [-61, 118] | 4.63 [4.61, 4.65] | -0.08 [-0.42, 0.26] | -20.9 [-257.5, 222.7] |
|  |  |  | $10 \text { years }$ | $63.0 \text { [62.1, 63.9] }$ | 3,094 [3,012, 3,167] | 135 [31, 257] | 8.26 [8.20, 8.32] | 0.51 [-0.33, 1.53] | 111.3 [-508.0, 730.6] |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inactive } \\ (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 78.4 [77.6, 79.1] | 2,349 [2,264, 2,436] | 11 [-119, 136] | 4.49 [4.47, 4.51] | -0.05 [-0.41, 0.30] | -27.2 [-330.4, 354.8] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 57.9 [57.1, 58.8] | $4,569[4,456,4,685]$ | $80[-79,244]$ | 7.87 [7.82, 7.93] | $0.21[-0.74,1.11]$ | 63.4 [-769.4, 959.5] |
|  |  | Incidents ( $\mathrm{N}=16,355$ ) | 5 years | 86.1 [85.5, 86.6] | 2,280 [2,193, 2,375] | -11 [-133, 113] | 4.69 [4.68, 4.71] | -0.06 [-0.28, 0.18] | -81.8 [-381.6, 160.8] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | $67.8[67.1,68.6]$ | 5,261 [5,126, 5,397] | 66 [-121, 251] | 8.53 [8.49, 8.57] | $0.03[-0.61,0.70]$ | 40.9 [-831.4, 954.0] |
| Outcome | Moratorium duration | Population | $\begin{gathered} \text { Prognostic } \\ \text { time (*) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Cumulative probability of KT | Number of KTs | Number of KT losses | RMWL <br> (years) | Increase in RMWL (months) | Waitlist-year gain |
| KT activity | 6 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 55.8 [54.7, 56.8] | 4,658 [4,571, 4,746] | 772 [653, 891] | 3.15 [3.12, 3.19] | 6.57 [5.95, 7.18] | 4,571.6 [4,140.2, 4,996.1] |
|  |  |  |  | 69.6 [68.7, 70.6] | 5,814 [5,737, 5,891] | 520 [415, 625] | 4.16 [4.10, 4.22] | 9.34 [8.21, 10.42] | 6,499.1 [5,712.8, 7,250.6] |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inactive } \\ (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 58.0 [57.1, 58.9] | 6,368 [6,242, 6,493] | 501 [335, 678] | 2.75 [2.71, 2.78] | 2.81 [2.24, 3.39] | 2,543.5 [2,027.6, 3,068.5] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 68.6 [67.8, 69.5] | 7,535 [7,411, 7,658] | 365 [183, 542] | 3.65 [3.59, 3.70] | 4.17 [3.21, 5.20] | 3,774.5 [2,905.6, 4,706.9] |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 62.3 [61.6, 63.0] | 10,260 [10,073, 10,429] | 514 [281, 754] | 2.78 [2.75, 2.81] | 1.78 [1.31, 2.26] | 2,426.0 [1,785.4, 3,080.2] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 75.2 [74.6, 75.8] | 12,378 [12,184, 12,563] | 342 [79, 609] | 3.69 [3.65, 3.74] | 2.86 [2.10, 3.67] | 3,897.9 [2,862.1, 5,001.9] |
|  | 9 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 51.8 [50.8, 52.8] | 4,326 [4,239, 4,410] | 1,103 [997, 1,219] | 3.36 [3.33, 3.39] | 9.02 [8.40, 9.62] | 6,267.4 [5,845.0, 6,693.9] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 66.9 [65.9, 67.9] | 5,586 [5,503, 5,671] | 747 [635, 852] | 4.47 [4.41, 4.53] | 13.09 [11.99, 14.19] | 9,108.5 [8,343.0, 9,873.9] |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | 5 years | 55.6 [54.6, 56.4] | 6,092 [5,967, 6,220] | 777 [602, 946] | 2.87 [2.84, 2.91] | 431 [3.78, 4.85] | 3,901.3 [3,421.5, 4,390.1] |
|  |  |  | 10 years | 66.8 [66.0, 67.7] | 7,339 [7,196, 7,471] | 568 [386, 751] | 3.84 [3.78, 3.89] | 6.44 [ $5.50,7.37]$ | 5,829.3 [4,978.4, 6,671.1] |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years | 60.6 [59.9, 61.3] | 9,975 [9,797, 10,159] | 799 [531, 1,061] | 2.86 [2.83, 2.89] | 2.70 [2.20, 3.20] | 3,679.9 [2,998.4, 4,361.3] |
|  |  |  | $10 \text { years }$ | 74.0 [73.3, 74.7] | 12,183 [11,985, 12,373] | 537 [255, 803] | 3.82 [3.77, 3.87] | 4.39 [3.58, 5.21] | 5,983.2 [4,879.2, 7,100.8] |

Table S10. Impact of 6 and 9 -month KT moratoriums on the three studied populations of active candidates for KT transplantation: active on the waiting list on March 16, 2020; inactive or not registered on the waiting list on March 16, 2020, but who will become active before March 16, 2025; and incident patients after March 16, 2020, who will become active candidates for KT before March 16, 2025. Abbreviations: KT = kidney transplantation, RMST = restricted mean survival time, RMWL = restricted mean survival time on the waiting list, $[a, b]=95 \%$ confidence interval from a to b. (*) Time from the beginning of the KT moratorium for patients active on the list at this time, or from the registration on the active list for the other two populations (not active or incident patients).

| Outcome | Moratorium Duration | Population | Prognostic time (*) | Survival | Number of deaths | Number of additional deaths | $\begin{gathered} \text { RMST } \\ \text { (years) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Decrease in RMST (months) | Patient life-year lost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Patient Survival | 12 months | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { years } \\ & 10 \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 82.9[82.1,83.6] \\ & 62.6[61.7,63.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1,428[1,370,1,492] \\ & 3,124[3,045,3,201] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29[-57,111] \\ & 169[52,272] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.63[4.61,4.65] \\ & 8.25[8.19,8.30] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -0.09[-0.40,0.24] \\ & 0.639[-0.24,1.50] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-62.6[-278.3,167.0] \\ 438.4[-167.0,1,043.8] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3[77.6,79.1] \\ & 57.6[56.7,58.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,357[2,274,2,438] \\ & 4,604[4,480,4,717] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19[-107,143] \\ & 115[-64,275] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.49[4.47,4.51] \\ & 7.86[7.81,7.92] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.06[-0.42,0.30] \\ 0.32[-0.61,1.24] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-54.3[-380.2,271.6] \\ 289.7[-552.2,1,122.4] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 86.1[85.5,86.6] \\ & 67.7[67.0,68.4] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,277[2,185,2,369] \\ & 5,285[5,162,5,416] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -14[-144,107] \\ 89[-93,268] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.69[4.68,4.71] \\ & 8.53[8.49,8.57] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.08[-0.32,0.15] \\ 0.05[-0.60,0.69] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-109.0[-436.1,204.4] \\ 68.1[-817.8,940.4] \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 18 months | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { years } \\ & 10 \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 82.9[82.0,83.7] \\ & 61.9[60.9,62.8] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1,430[1,364,1,501] \\ & 3,184[3,110,3,262] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 32[-52,122] \\ 228[113,333] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4.63[4.61,4.66] \\ & 8.24[8.18,8.29] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.14[-0.46,0.21] \\ 0.80[-0.07,1.67] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-97.4[-320.1,146.1] \\ 556.7[-48.7,1,162.0] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3[77.6,79.0] \\ & 57.1[56.1,58.0] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,362[2,272,2,442] \\ & 4,663[4,551,4,780] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24[-93,151] \\ & 175[21,359] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.50[4.48,4.52] \\ & 7.85[7.80,7.91] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.11[-0.48,0.22] \\ 0.46[-0.49,1.39] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -99.6[-434.5,199.1] \\ 416.4[-443.5,1,258.2] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 86.1[85.6,86.6] \\ & 67.4[66.7,68.1] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,269[2,184,2,363] \\ & 5,330[5,193,5,460] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -22[-146,103] \\ 135[-52,332] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.70[4.68,4.71] \\ & 8.53[8.48,8.56] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.12[-0.37,0.11] \\ 0.07[-0.59,0.69] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} -163.6[-504.3,149.9] \\ 95.4[-804.1,940.4] \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 24 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { years } \\ & 10 \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 82.9[82.1,83.7] \\ & 61.4[60.4,62.3] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,427[1,364,1,492] \\ & 3,224[3,152,3,304] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 28[-61,117] \\ 269[162,377] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.64[4.62,4.66] \\ & 8.23[8.18,8.28] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.19[-0.50,0.14] \\ 0.87[-0.02,1.77] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline-132.2[-347.9,97.4] \\ & 605.4[-13.9,1,231.6] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { years } \\ & 10 \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 78.2[77.4,79.0] \\ & 56.5[55.7,57.4] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,366[2,272,2,460] \\ & 4,720[4,601,4,841] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 28[-107,161] \\ 231[64,395] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.50[4.48,4.52] \\ & 7.84[7.79,7.90] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-0.19[-0.50,0.14] \\ 0.58[-0.40,1.54] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-172.0[-425.6,126.7] \\ 525.0[-362.1,1,394.0] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Incidents $(\mathrm{N}=16,355)$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 86.2[85.6,86.7] \\ & 67.1[66.4,67.7] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,262[2,173,2,356] \\ & 5,384[5,249,5,519] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -29[-153,99] \\ & 189[10,367] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.70[4.69,4.71] \\ & 8.53[8.48,8.57] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} -0.17[-0.38,0.06] \\ 0.10[-0.54,0.78] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline-231.7[-517.9,81.8] \\ 136.3[-736.0,1,063.1] \end{gathered}$ |
| Outcome | Moratorium Duration | Population | $\begin{gathered} \text { Prognostic } \\ \text { time (*) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Cumulative probability of KT | Number of KTs | Number of KT losses | RMWL <br> (years) | Increase in RMWL (months) | Waitlist-year gain |
| KT activity | 12 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { years } \\ & 10 \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 47.8[46.8,48.8] \\ & 64.2[63.2,65.2] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,993[3,905,4,075] \\ & 5,362[5,281,5,442] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1,436[1,321,1,555] \\ 971[859,1,088] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.55[3.52,3.58] \\ & 4.77[4.70,4.83] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 11.28[10.70,11.89] \\ & 16.65[15.55,17.75] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 7,849.0[7,445.4,8,273.5] \\ 11,585.6[10,820.2,12,351.0] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inactive } \\ (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 53.0[52.1,53.9] \\ & 65.0[64.1,65.8] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5,804[5,684,5,932] \\ & 7,119[6,995,7,249] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1,066[885,1,239] \\ 782[597,961] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.00[2.97,3.04] \\ & 4.04[3.98,4.10] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.89[5.36,6.43] \\ & 8.83[7.90,9.82] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5,331.4[4,851.7,5,820.2] \\ & 7,992.6[7,150.8,8,888.7] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 59.0[58.2,59.7] \\ & 72.9[72.3,73.6] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,712[9,547,9,887] \\ 12,002[11,812,12,195] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1,062[813,1,307] \\ 718[440,991] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.93[2.90,2.96] \\ & 3.94[3.90,3.99] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.61[3.14,4.12] \\ & 5.88[5.06,6.72] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,920.1[4,279.6,5,615.2] \\ & 8,014.0[6,896.4,9,158.8] \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 18 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 40.1[39.2,41.2] \\ & 59.0[57.9,60.0] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,352[3,270,3,444] \\ & 4,922[4,837,5,006] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,078[1,967,2,194] \\ & 1,411[1,302,1,522] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.87[3.84,3.90] \\ & 5.31[5.24,5.37] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.10[14.60,15.68] \\ & 23.16[22.11,24.21] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,507.1[10,159.2,10,910.7] \\ & 16,115.5[15,384.9,16,846.1] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \text { years } \\ & 10 \text { years } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47.5[46.5,48.3] \\ & 61.0[60.1,61.8] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 5,187[5,061,5,303] \\ & 6,665[6,550,6,788] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,683[1,519,1,853] \\ & 1,236[1,055,1,414] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.27[3.24,3.29] \\ & 4.44[4.39,4.51] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $9.04[8.50,9.58]$ $13.74[12.81,14.68]$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 8,182.7[7,693.9,8,671.5] \\ 12,437.0[11,595.2,13,287.8] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 55.4[54.7,56.2] \\ & 70.4[69.7,71.2] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9,109[8,933,9,283] \\ 11,577[11,385,11,768] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1,665[1,419,1,912] \\ 1,143[856,1,414] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.10[3.07,3.13] \\ & 4.22[4.17,4.27] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 5.61[5.13,6.07] \\ 9.20[8.37,10.01] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7,646.0[6,991.8,8,272.9] \\ 12,538.8[11,407.6,13,642.8] \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 24 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 33.0[32.1,34.0] \\ & 54.0[53.0,55.1] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,757[2,679,2,839] \\ & 4,509[4,424,4,599] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,672[2,547,2,785] \\ & 1,824[1,713,1,931] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.11[4.08,4.13] \\ & 5.77[5.71,5.83] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.02[17.50,18.53] \\ & 28.69[27.67,29.79] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,538.9[12,177.1,12,893.8] \\ & 19,963.5[19,253.7,20,728.9] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inactive } \\ (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 41.9[40.9,42.8] \\ & 56.9[55.9,57.8] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4,569[4,455,4,686] \\ & 6,203[6,071,6,326] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,300[2,122,2,466] \\ & 1,698[1,522,1,878] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.50[3.47,3.53] \\ & 4.84[4.78,4.90] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.90[11.35,12.43] \\ & 18.46[17.47,19.45] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10,771.5[10,273.6,11,251.2] \\ & 16,709.4[15,813.3,17,605.5] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Incidents ( $\mathrm{N}=16,355$ ) | 5 years <br> 10 years | $\begin{aligned} & 51.6[50.8,52.3] \\ & 67.8[67.0,68.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 8,472[8,307,8,635] \\ 11,128[10,959,11,312] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,303[2,055,2,550] \\ & 1,592[1,318,1,870] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.27[3.24,3.30] \\ & 4.52[4.46,4.57] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 7.70[7.22,8.20] \\ 12.75[11.89,13.62] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 10,494.5[9,840.3,11,175.9] \\ 17,377.2[16,205.1,18,562.9] \end{gathered}$ |

Table S11. Impact of 12, 18 and 24-month KT moratoriums on the three studied populations: active on the list on March 16, 2020; inactive or not registered on the list on March 16, 2020, but who will become active before March 16, 2025; and incident patients after March 16, 2020, who will become active candidates for KT before March 16 , 2025. Abbreviations: KT = kidney transplantation, RMST = restricted mean survival time, RMWL = restricted mean survival time on the waiting list, [ ] = 95\% confidence interval. (*) Time from the beginning of the KT moratorium for patients active on the list at this time, or from the registration on the active list for the other two populations.

| Outcome | Moratorium duration | Population | Age (*) | Survival | Number of deaths | Number of additional deaths | RMST (years) | Decrease in RMST (months) | Patient life-year lost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mortality | 0 month | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 79.5[78.4,80.7] \\ & 49.3[47.9,50.7] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 866[817,914] \\ 2,090[2,033,2,147] \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 9.05[8.98,9.11] \\ & 7.54[7.45,7.63] \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 76.4[75.3,77.5] \\ & 41.6[40.5,43.0] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1,258[1,193,1,321] \\ & 3,232[3,134,3,326] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8.86[8.80,8.93] \\ & 6.95[6.88,7.04] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Incidents } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 81.7[81.0,82.5] \\ & 49.9[48.8,51.1] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,727[1,646,1,803] \\ & 3,469[3,359,3,590] \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9.19[9.15,9.23] \\ & 7.64[7.57,7.71] \end{aligned}$ | - |  |
|  | 2.5 months <br> (observed in France) | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 78.9[77.8,80.0] \\ & 48.9[47.5,50.4] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 890[844,938] \\ 2,107[2,046,2,164] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 24[-46,97] \\ 17[-63,101] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 9.02[8.96,9.09] \\ & 7.54[7.45,7.62] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.30[-0.79,1.41] \\ & 0.01[-1.39,1.43] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 104.2[-277.3,496.0] \\ 4.0[-477.7,490.0] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 76.2[75.1,77.3] \\ & 41.5[40.3,42.7] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1,268[1,203,1,332] \\ & 3,239[3,148,3,329] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 10[-83,104] \\ & 7[-123,135] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.85[8.79,8.92] \\ & 6.95[6.86,7.03] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.10[-0.96,1.21] \\ & 0.03[-1.35,1.53] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44.7[-425.7,535.8] \\ & 14.7[-624.4,707.5] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Incidents } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.5[80.7,82.3] \\ & 49.8[48.6,51.0] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,740[1,661,1,819] \\ & 3,478[3,368,3,597] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 13[-101,125] \\ 9[-155,163] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.19[9.14,9.23] \\ & 7.64[7.58,7.71] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.05[-0.64,0.73] \\ -0.01[-1.16,1.17] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 37.6[-505.7,575.8] \\ & -3.0[-672.9,676.7] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Outcome | Moratorium duration | Population | Age (*) | Cumulative probability of KT | Number of KTs | Number of KT losses | RMWL <br> (years) | Increase in RMWL (months) | Waitlist-year gain |
| KT activity | 0 month | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 80.4[79.3,81.6] \\ & 71.2[69.8,72.4] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,399[3,351,3,449] \\ & 2,934[2,880,2,988] \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.33[3.23,3.43] \\ & 3.43[3.34,3.52] \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 76.4[75.3,77.4] \\ & 67.4[66.2,68.5] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4,137[4,057,4,226] \\ & 3,764[3,669,3,863] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.42[3.34,3.50] \\ & 3.18[3.11,3.26] \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Incidents $(\mathrm{N}=16,355)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 82.3[81.6,83.0] \\ & 70.2[69.0,71.2] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 7,833[7,678,7,996] \\ & 4,888[4,762,5,026] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.30[3.24,3.36] \\ & 3.66[3.59,3.74] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | 2.5 months <br> (observed in France) | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 78.1[76.8,79.2] \\ & 68.4[67.1,69.7] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,299[3,247,3,345] \\ & 2,821[2,767,2,873] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100[31,172] \\ & 113[37,189] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.69[3.59,3.78] \\ & 3.73[3.65,3.82] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4.31[2.58,5.91] \\ & 3.60[2.13,5.07] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1,518.3[908.4,2,82.5] \\ 1,237.4[730.5,1,742.7] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.3[74.2,76.4] \\ & 66.3[65.1,67.6] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4,073[3,980,4,161] \\ & 3,698[3,599,3,794] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64[-51,188] \\ & 66[-66,198] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.55[3.47,3.64] \\ & 3.29[3.20,3.37] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.60[0.23,3.03] \\ & 1.23[-0.14,2.53] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 711.2[100.4,1,343.2] \\ 565.6[-64.0,1,167.5] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Incidents $(\mathrm{N}=16,355)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 81.6[80.8,82.3] \\ & 69.3[68.2,70.3] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,756[7,599,7,910] \\ & 4,826[4,700,4,958] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76[-154,301] \\ & 62[-127,257] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.40[3.34,3.47] \\ & 3.74[3.67,3.82] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.19[0.18,2.28] \\ 1.00[-0.33,2.28] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 932.3[141.8,1,790.5] \\ 577.7[-188.6,1,315.5] \end{gathered}$ |

Table S12. Impact of the 2.5-month KT moratorium at a 10 -year horizon on the three studied populations of candidates for KT transplantation: active on the waiting list on March 16,2020 ; inactive or not registered on the waiting list on March 16,2020 , but who will become active before March 16,2025 ; and incident patients after March 16 , 2020 , who will become active candidates for KT before March 16, 2025. Abbreviations: KT = kidney transplantation, RMST = restricted mean survival time, RMWL = restricted mean survival time on the waiting list, $[\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}]=95 \%$ confidence interval from a to $\mathrm{b} .\left(^{*}\right)$ Age at the beginning of the KT moratorium for patients active on the list at this time, or at the registration on the active list for the other two populations.

| Outcome | Moratorium duration | Population | Age (*) | Patient survival | Number of deaths | Number of additional deaths | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RMST } \\ & \text { (years) } \end{aligned}$ | Decrease in RMST (months) | Patient life-year lost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mortality | 6 month | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 78.1[76.9,79.2] \\ & 48.3[46.9,49.8] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 924[879,975] \\ 2,132[2,070,2,190] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 58[-15,127] \\ & 42[-44,124] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8.99[8.92,9.06] \\ & 7.53[7.45,7.63] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.67[-0.41,1.76] \\ & 0.09[-1.37,1.47] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 236.4[-143.4,621.2] \\ 32.4[-469.7,506.2] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Not active ( $\mathrm{N}=10,862$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.7[74.6,76.8] \\ & 41.3[40.0,42.7] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,292[1,232,1,356] \\ & 3,254[3,156,3,349] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34[-57,126] \\ 22[-119,159] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.84[8.77,8.90] \\ & 6.95[6.86,7.04] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.31[-0.81,1.44] \\ & 0.01[-1.51,1.63] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 139.0[-361.4,640.6] \\ 4.1[-696.7,750.0] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 81.3[80.5,82.2] \\ & 49.7[48.5,50.9] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,758[1,677,1,838] \\ & 3,485[3,371,3,600] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31[-79,145] \\ 16[-137,167] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 9.18[9.14,9.22] \\ & 7.65[7.58,7.72] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.11[-0.60,0.82] \\ -0.08[-1.30,1.03] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 89.5[-467.5,647.2] \\ -46.5[-748.5,597.5] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 9 months <br> (observed in France) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.6[76.3,78.8] \\ & 48.0[46.6,49.5] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 946[894,1,000] \\ 2,145[2,084,2,204] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 80[11,150] \\ 55[-27,139] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8.97[8.90,9.04] \\ & 7.53[7.45,7.62] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.91[-0.17,2.07] \\ & 0.10[-1.32,1.62] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 319.6[-60.3,727.5] \\ & 33.3[-454.8,558.4] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.4[74.3,76.6] \\ & 41.1[39.8,42.3] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,310[1,244,1,375] \\ & 3,260[3,169,3,360] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 52[-41,143] \\ & 28[-99,164] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.82[8.75,8.89] \\ & 6.95[6.88,7.03] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 0.47[-0.57,1.57] \\ -0.03[-1.41,1.48] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 208.2[-254.4,695.2] \\ & -15.3[-648.7,683.3] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Incidents } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 81.2[80.3,82.0] \\ & 49.6[48.5,50.8] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,773[1,694,1,856] \\ & 3,489[3,383,3,598] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46[-65,161] \\ 20[-144,177] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.18[9.13,9.22] \\ & 7.65[7.59,7.72] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.16[-0.55,0.84] \\ -0.14[-1.27,1.04] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 125.7[-432.8,661.6] \\ -83.2[-731.6,603.6] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Outcome | Moratorium duration | Population | Age (*) | Cumulative probability of KT | Number of KTs | Number of KT losses | RMWL (years) | Increase in RMWL (months) | Waitlist-year gain |
| KT activity | 6 month | Active ( $\mathrm{N}=8,350$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 74.6[73.4,75.9] \\ & 64.5[63.1,65.9] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,154[3,101,3,208] \\ & 2,660[2,603,2,719] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 245[173,318] \\ & 275[196,350] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.18[4.09,4.27] \\ & 4.13[4.05,4.22] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.22[8.62,11.77] \\ 8.44[7.04,9.98] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,599.9[3,034.6,4,145.0] \\ & 2,901.9[2,421.1,3,430.3] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.4[72.2,74.5] \\ & 64.0[62.8,65.4] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,962[3,876,4,049] \\ & 3,574[3,484,3,665] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 175[56,297] \\ & 190[62,320] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.81[3.72,3.90] \\ & 3.49[3.41,3.57] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.70[3.30,6.15] \\ & 3.66[2.37,5.00] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,083.8[1,466.2,2,727.6] \\ & 1,687.6[1,093.6,2,308.4] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Incidents } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.4[79.7,81.2] \\ & 68.0[66.9,68.9] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,645[7,481,7,803] \\ & 4,733[4,600,4,858] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 187[-11,407] \\ & 155[-28,339] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.56[3.49,3.62] \\ & 3.88[3.80,3.95] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.08[1.97,4.08] \\ & 2.57[1.30,3.84] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 2,414.8[1,546.6,3,207.2] \\ 1,482.0[749.3,2,220.7] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 9 months <br> (observed in France) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72.0[70.8,73.3] \\ & 61.7[60.4,63.1] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,043[2,990,3,096] \\ & 2,544[2,491,2,604] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 357[285,429] \\ & 390[312,464] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4.52[4.44,4.62] \\ & 4.41[4.32,4.50] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 14.37[12.77,15.86] \\ & 11.78[10.35,13.43] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,061.8[4,498.1,5,583.8] \\ & 4,047.0[3,556.0,4,613.9] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Not active $(\mathrm{N}=10,862)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 71.7[70.5,72.8] \\ & 62.2[60.9,63.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,867[3,768,3,956] \\ & 3,466[3,369,3,564] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 270[152,399] \\ & 298[159,431] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.02[3.94,4.11] \\ & 3.66[3.58,3.74] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7.26[5.92,8.62] \\ & 5.65[4.36,6.94] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,220.5[2,626.6,3,823.1] \\ & 2,608.9[2,010.0,3,200.9] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Incidents $(\mathrm{N}=16,355)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79.4[78.6,80.1] \\ & 66.8[65.6,67.8] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,537[7,378,7,705] \\ & 4,646[4,514,4,778] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 295[71,544] \\ & 242[59,422] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.70[3.63,3.77] \\ & 3.99[3.91,4.06] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76[3.66,5.87] \\ & 3.89[2.62,5.03] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,740.2[2,870.8,4,608.5] \\ & 2,244.7[1,513.8,2,904.5] \end{aligned}$ |




 registration on the active list for the other two populations.

| Outcome | Moratorium Duration | Population | Age (*) | Survival | Number of deaths | $\qquad$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { RMST } \\ & \text { (years) } \end{aligned}$ | Decrease in RMST (months) | Patient life-year lost |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Patient Survival | 12 months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Active } \\ (\mathrm{N}=8,350) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 77.2[76.0,78.3] \\ & 47.6[46.1,49.0] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 964[915,1,014] \\ 2,160[2,103,2,222] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 99[27,168] \\ 70[-15,149] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 8.96[8.89,9.02] \\ & 7.53[7.44,7.61] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.10[-0.02,2.25] \\ & 0.15[-1.21,1.60] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 387.6[-6.0,791.8] \\ 50.5[-416.1,548.5] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.0[73.9,76.2] \\ & 40.9[39.7,42.1] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,329[1,261,1,395] \\ & 3,275[3,178,3,371] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72[-20,166] \\ & 43[-92,178] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.81[8.75,8.87] \\ & 6.95[6.87,7.03] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.66[-0.40,1.82] \\ -0.02[-1.34,1.44] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 293.0[-177.7,806.9] \\ & -11.0[-618.2,666.2] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 81.0[80.3,81.8] \\ & 49.5[48.3,50.8] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,787[1,713,1,865] \\ & 3,498[3,381,3,613] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 60[-50,172] \\ 29[-141,183] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.17[9.13,9.21] \\ & 7.66[7.58,7.73] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.21[-0.51,0.87] \\ -0.17[-1.37,0.94] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 162.9[-397.0,683.9] \\ -98.0[-788.6,545.4] \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 18 months | Active ( $\mathrm{N}=8,350$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76.2[75.0,77.4] \\ & 47.1[45.6,48.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1,004[953,1,055] \\ 2,180[2,123,2,242] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 138[68,209] \\ 90[8,171] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.92[8.85,8.99] \\ & 7.54[7.44,7.63] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.51[0.41,2.59] \\ 0.06[-1.37,1.57] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 532.8[145.5,912.6] \\ 20.6[-471.4,540.6] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 74.2[73.0,75.4] \\ & 40.5[39.2,41.8] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,371[1,303,1,442] \\ & 3,293[3,197,3,395] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113[19,207] \\ & 61[-67,198] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.78[8.71,8.85] \\ & 6.96[6.88,7.04] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.01[-0.11,2.14] \\ -0.08[-1.47,1.30] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 449.3[-46.8,949.4] \\ -37.1[-676.5,599.5] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Incidents $(\mathrm{N}=16,355)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.7[79.8,81.5] \\ & 49.4[48.2,50.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,823[1,735,1,914] \\ & 3,508[3,391,3,620] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 96[-21,233] \\ 39[-119,190] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.16[9.12,9.20] \\ & 7.67[7.59,7.73] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.33[-0.39,1.09] \\ -0.28[-1.43,0.90] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 261.0[-307.3,855.6] \\ -162.1[-825.7,522.7] \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 24 months | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.5[74.3,76.7] \\ & 46.9[75.4,48.2] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 1,034[985,1,088] \\ 2,191[2,136,2,253] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 168[97,243] \\ & 101[22,180] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.90[8.83,8.97] \\ & 7.55[7.46,7.63] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.78[0.62,2.88] \\ -0.06[-1.40,1.34] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 627.3[219.0,1,013.9] \\ -20.9[-481.1,461.0] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.5[72.4,74.7] \\ & 40.2[38.8,41.6] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,409[1,341,1,474] \\ & 3,312[3,210,3,412] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 151[63,242] \\ & 80[-54,218] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8.75[8.69,8.82] \\ & 6.96[6.88,7.05] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.33[0.20,2.45] \\ -0.14[-1.56,1.37] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 590.7[90.6,1,087.0] \\ & -65.3[-721.7,633.9] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.2[79.5,81.0] \\ & 49.2[48.0,50.3] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,861[1,779,1,936] \\ & 3,524[3,415,3,635] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 134[19,246] \\ & 55[-98,207] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.15[9.11,9.19] \\ & 7.68[7.60,7.74] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0.46[-0.28,1.18] \\ -0.41[-1.52,0.80] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 364.3[-219.5,930.1] \\ -236.8[-876.2,462.9] \end{gathered}$ |
| Outcome | Moratorium Duration | Population | Age (*) | Cumulative probability of KT | Number of KTs | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number of KT } \\ \text { losses } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | RMWL <br> (years) | Increase in RMWL (months) | Waitlist-year gain |
| KT activity | 12 months | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.4[68.1,70.7] \\ & 58.9[57.5,60.3] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 2,932[2,879,2,989] \\ & 2,430[2,370,2,488] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 467[389,541] \\ & 504[419,589] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.86[4.77,4.94] \\ & 4.67[4.58,4.75] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 18.38[16.71,19.92] \\ & 14.89[13.37,16.38] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6,472.5[5,885.9,7,016.6] \\ & 5,116.0[4,596.5,5,628.6] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inactive } \\ (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 69.8[68.6,71.0] \\ & 60.3[59.1,61.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,760[3,671,3,846] \\ & 3,359[3,264,3,454] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 377[266,502] \\ & 405[272,542] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.25[4.16,4.34] \\ & 3.83[3.76,3.91] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 9.98[8.64,11.39] \\ 7.72[6.50,9.05] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4,426.3[3,833.8,5,054.3] \\ & 3,564.3[3,001.3,4,175.7] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78.3[77.5,79.1] \\ & 65.6[64.6,66.7] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,436[7,276,7,589] \\ & 4,566[4,450,4,694] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 396[179,632] \\ & 322[144,496] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.84[3.77,3.91] \\ & 4.09[4.02,4.16] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.42[5.25,7.63] \\ & 5.15[3.86,6.50] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5,040.0 [4,121.9, 5,992.8] } \\ & 2,974.5[2,229.8,3,754.2] \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 18 months | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{array}{r} \leq 60 \\ >60 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64.0[62.6,65.5] \\ & 53.7[52.2,55.2] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,706[2,647,2,767] \\ & 2,216[2,151,2,276] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 693[618,768] \\ & 718[643,806] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.47[5.37,5.56] \\ & 5.14[5.06,5.23] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25.70[24.19,27.32] \\ & 20.56[19.10,22.10] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 9,050.3[8,520.2,9,619.6] \\ & 7,064.8[6,562.7,7,594.6] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inactive } \\ & (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65.9[64.7,67.1] \\ & 56.2[55.0,57.5] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3,540[3,452,3,627] \\ & 3,124[3,028,3,220] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 597[474,724] \\ & 639[502,778] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.71[4.62,4.80] \\ & 4.19[4.12,4.26] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.53[14.18,16.85] \\ & 12.01[10.73,13.36] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 6,889.8[6,289.1,7,477.4] \\ & 5,541.6[4,953.0,6,167.7] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Incidents } \\ (\mathrm{N}=16,355) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 75.9[75.0,76.7] \\ & 63.0[61.8,64.1] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,197[7,039,7,360] \\ & 4,381[4,246,4,507] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 636[425,859] \\ & 507[315,705] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.14[4.08,4.21] \\ & 4.33[4.25,4.41] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10.09[8.99,11.18] \\ 7.98[6.76,9.28] \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7,925.6[7,061.5,8,781.5] \\ & 4,609.7[3,904.1,5,359.0] \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 24 months | Active $(\mathrm{N}=8,350)$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59.0[57.5,60.4] \\ & 49.0[47.4,50.4] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,491[2,430,2,553] \\ & 2,019[1,957,2,077] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 908[832,989] \\ & 916[838,994] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.99[5.90,6.07] \\ & 5.54[5.45,5.62] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31.99[30.49,33.55] \\ & 25.31[23.91,26.76] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11,266.9[10,736.6,11,813.6] \\ 8,697.4[8,216.3,9,197.7] \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inactive } \\ (\mathrm{N}=10,862) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \leq 60 \\ & >60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61.8[60.5,63.1] \\ & 52.1[50.8,53.4] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3,310[3,227,3,394] \\ & 2,893[2,803,2,988] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 827[707,950] \\ & 871[741,993] \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5.16[5.07,5.26] \\ & 4.52[4.44,4.61] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.93[19.42,22.34] \\ & 16.08[14.68,17.48] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,287.9[8,615.1,9,913.5] \\ & 7,420.8[6,776.6,8,068.3] \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Incidents ( $\mathrm{N}=16,355$ ) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \leq 60 \\ & >60 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73.3[72.4,74.2] \\ & 60.3[59.1,61.4] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,938[6,796,7,102] \\ & 4,191[4,070,4,321] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 895[652,1,125] \\ 698[516,882] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.47[4.40,4.54] \\ & 4.58[4.50,4.65] \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 14.05[12.94,15.21] \\ 10.97[9.69,12.23] \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 11,031.0[10,160.7,11,940.3] \\ 6,335.3[5,598.9,7,066.1] \end{gathered}$ |

Table S14. Impact of 12, 18 and 24-month KT moratoriums at a 10-year horizon on the three studied populations: active on the list on March 16, 2020; inactive or not registered on the list on March 16, 2020, but who will become active before March 16, 2025; and incident patients after March 16, 2020, who will become active candidates for KT before March 16, 2025. Abbreviations: KT = kidney transplantation, RMST = restricted mean survival time, RMWL = restricted mean survival time on the waiting list, [ ] = 95\% confidence interval. $\left(^{*}\right)$ Age at the beginning of the KT moratorium for patients active on the list at this time, or at the registration on the active list for the other two populations.


Figure S1. Impact of the KT moratorium on active patients on the waiting list on March 2020 ( $\mathrm{n}=8,350$ ). AOverall patient survival. B-Cumulative probability of death and transplantation. C- Decrease in the 10-year life expectancy according to several moratorium durations compared to the scenario with no moratorium. D- Additional months on the waiting list up to 10 years according to several moratorium durations compared to the scenario with no moratorium.


Figure S2. Impact of the KT moratorium on nonactive patients on the waiting list in March 2020 who will become active before March 2025 ( $\mathrm{n}=10,862$ ). A- Overall patient survival. B- Cumulative probability of death and transplantation. C- Decrease in the 10 -year life expectancy according to several moratorium durations compared to the scenario with no moratorium. D- Additional months on the waiting list up to 10 years according to several moratorium durations compared to the scenario with no moratorium.


Figure S3. Impact of KT moratorium on incident patients in the REIN registry after March 2020 who will become active before March 2025 ( $n=16,355$ ). A- Overall patient survival. B- Cumulative probability of death and transplantation. C- Decrease in the 10 -year life expectancy according to several moratorium durations compared to the scenario with no moratorium. D- Additional months on the waiting list up to 10 years according to several moratorium durations compared to the scenario with no moratorium.

